

Urban India: Understanding the Maximum City – Data Sources

Indicator	Year	Geography	Source
Age Pyramid			
- New York	2000	New York City	New York: US Census 2000
- London	2001	Greater London	London: Census 2001
- Berlin	2004	Berlin	Berlin: Federal Statistics Office Germany
- Johannesburg	2001	Johannesburg	Johannesburg: Statistics of South Africa
- Shanghai	2000	Shanghai	China 5 th Population Census 2000
- Mexico City	2005	Distrito Federal	INEGI 2005:
- Mumbai	2001	Greater Mumbai	Dir. Of Census Operations, Maharashtra (2003). Census of India 2001. Analytical Tables of Greater Mumbai Municipal Corporation (2003)
- Bangalore	1998	Bangalore	Indian Council of Medical Research 1997-98
- Delhi	2001	Delhi State	Delhi: Census of India 2001
- Kolkata		Kolkata	Census of India;B.A.E.S. 2005 provided by Centre of Environment and Development
Average Age			
- New York	2005	New York	US Census Bureau, 2005
	2005	United States	US Census Bureau, 2005
- Shanghai	2000	Shanghai	China Census 2000
	2000	China	own calculations based upon China Census 2000
- London	2004	London	London Health Observatory, 2005
	2005	United kingdom	National statistics Official Website
- Mexico City	2005	Distrito Federal	Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI). Población por Entidad Federativa.2005
	2005	Mexico	http://www.mexidata.info/id859.html
- Johannesburg	2001	Johannesburg	Statistics of South Africa. Census 2001
	2001	South Africa	Source: StatsSa 2001
- Berlin	2005	Berlin	Statistisches Landesamt Berlin, 2006
	2006	Germany	Destatis 2006
- Mumbai	2001	Mumbai	Census 2001 based on calculations of age group
- Delhi	2001	Delhi State	Source: Directorate of Census operations, Delhi
- Kolkata	2001	Kolkata	own calculations based upon Age Pyramid in Census 2001
- Bangalore	2001	Bangalore	Census 2001 based on calculations of age group
	2006	India	CIA Factbook 2007
Life expectancy			
- New York	2006	New York	New York City Official Website, 2006
	2007	United States	CIA Factbook, 2007

- Shanghai	2006	Shanghai	Shanghai Statistical Bureau, 2007
	2006	China	CIA Factbook,2007
- London	2004	Greater London	London Health Observatory, 2005
	2006	United Kingdom	CIA Factbook, 2007
- Mexico City	2007	Distrito Federal	INEGI 2007
	2007	Mexico	CIA Factbook 2007
- Johannesburg	1996	Gauteng Province	StatsSa 1996
	1996	South Africa	StatsSa 1996
- Berlin	2005	Berlin	Berliner Senatsverwaltung 2001
	2005	Germany	DeStatis, 2005
- Mumbai	2001	Maharashtra State	Census 2001
- Delhi	2001	Delhi State	Department of Urban Development Government of Delhi, 2006 - City Development Plan Delhi
- Kolkata	2001	Kolkata	Office of the Register General, Govt. of India for 1998-2002 provided by CED
- Bangalore	2001	Karnataka	http://pay.hindu.com/ebook%20-%20ebf120070907part4.pdf
	2001	India	Census 2001
Murder Rates			
- New York	2005	New York City	City of New York Police Department, 2005
	2005	United States	disastercenter.com
- Shanghai	2005	Shanghai	National Bureau of Statistics of China. Shanghai Statistical Yearbook, 2006.
	2005	China	Statistical Yearbook 2006
- London	2005	Greater London	Met 2005
	2005/06	England	Homeoffice 2006 National Statistics 2006
- Mexico City	2005	Distrito Federal	INEGI, Anuario Estadístico del Distrito Federal
	2002	Mexico	Eighth United Nations Survey of Crime Trends and Operations of Criminal Justice Systems,covering the period 2001 - 2002
- Johannesburg	2001/2	Johannesburg	SAPS, 2007
	2002	South Africa	Eighth United Nations Survey of Crime Trends and Operations of Criminal Justice Systems,covering the period 2001 - 2002
- Berlin	2005	Berlin	(Statistisches Landesamt Berlin, 2005)
	2004	Germany	Ninthes United Nations Survey of Crime Trends
- Mumbai	2001	Mumbai	Office of the Commissioner of Police 2007
- Delhi	2001/2	Delhi State	Delhi Statistical Hanbook 2006
- Kolkata	2001	Kolkata	District Statistical Handbook, Kolkata, 2005
- Bangalore	2003/4	Bangalore	Bangalore Police Statistics
- India	2005	India	NRCB, CIA Factbook 2007
Nature of employment MBI	2001	Mumbai	Maharashtra Census 2001, provided by TISS
Employment by Sector			
- New York	2005	New York	NYS Department of Labor, NAICS Based Industry Employment and

			Wages.Census of Employment and Wages
- Shanghai	2005	Shanghai	National Bureau of Statistics of China. Shanghai Statistical Yearbook 2006
- London	2004	Greater London	Office for National Statistics. NOMIS, Official labour market statistics.
- Mexico City	2005	Distrito Federal	INEGI (2006). Anuario Estadístico Distrito Federal 2006.
- Johannesburg	2001	City of Johannesburg	Statistics of South Africa. Census 2001.
- Berlin	2005	Berlin	Statistisches Landesamt Berlin. Berlin in Figures 2005.
- Mumbai	1998	Mumbai Metropolitan Region	MMRDA Business Plan for Mumbai Metropolitan Region
- Delhi	2000	Delhi State	<u>Department of Urban Development Government of Delhi, 2006 - City Development Plan Delhi</u>
- Bangalore	2001/2002	Bangalore City (560km ²)	<u>BMP, 2006 - City Development Plan</u>
Literacy Rate			
- New York	n/a	n/a	n/a
	2003	United States	CIA Factbook
- Shanghai	2004	Shanghai	<u>Statistical Year Book 2005</u>
	2004	China	<u>Statistical Year Book 2005</u>
- London	n/a	n/a	n/a
	2003	United Kingdom	CIA Factbook
- Mexico City	2005	Distrito Federal	<u>INEGI 2005</u>
	2005	Mexico	<u>INEGI 2005</u>
- Johannesburg	1996	Gauteng Province	<u>StatsSA 1996</u>
	1996	South Africa	<u>StatsSA 1996</u>
- Berlin	n/a	n/a	n/a
	2003	Germany	CIA Factbook
- Mumbai	2001	Mumbai	Census of India, 2001
- Delhi	2001	Delhi State	Census of India
- Kolkata	2001	Kolkata	<u>Census of India 2001</u>
- Bangalore	2001	Bangalore	Census 2001
		India	<u>Census of India 2001</u>
Nature of employment MBI	2004/5	Mumbai	NSS 61 st Round(2004-05), "Employment and Unemployment Situation in Cities and Towns in India" provided by TISS
Electricity and Water			
- Mumbai	2001	Mumbai	H Series: Maharashtra: Census of India 2001
- Delhi	2001	Delhi State	H Series: Delhi: Census of India 2001
- Kolkata	2001	Kolkata	H Series: Karnataka: Census of India 2001
- Bangalore	2001	Bangalore	H Series: West Bengal: Census of India 2001
		India	<u>H Series Table-8 : Census of India 2001,</u> Office of the Registrar General, India
Home Ownership			

- New York	2005	New York	U.S. Census Bureau, 2005
	2005	United States	U.S. Census Bureau, 2005
- Shanghai	2000	Shanghai	China 5th Population Census Data 2000
	2000	China	China 5th Population Census Data 2000
- London	2004	London	England, Office of the Deputy Prime Minister; National Assembly for Wales; Scottish Executive; Department for Social Development, Northern Ireland, 2005
	2004	England	England, Office of the Deputy Prime Minister; National Assembly for Wales; Scottish Executive; Department for Social Development, Northern Ireland, 2005
- Mexico City	2000	Mexico City Urban Agglomeration	UN Habitat, 2003 - ownership rate 2000
	2000	Mexico	INEGI, 2000
- Johannesburg	2001	Gauteng Province	StatsSa census 2001
	2001	South Africa	StatsSa census 2001
- Berlin	2005	Berlin	Senatsverwaltung fuer Stadtentwicklung, 2005
	2005	Germany	Deutsche Gesellschaft fuer Immobilienfonds access 2007
- Mumbai	2001	Mumbai	Census 2001
- Delhi	2001	Delhi	Census 2001
- Kolkata	2001	Kolkata	Census 2001
- Bangalore	2001	Bangalore	Census 2001
	2001	India	Census 2001
Land use in MBI	2005	Mumbai (468km ²)	S Srivastava & D Mukerji (2005) provided by TISS
NGOs in MBI		Mumbai	Tata Institute of Social Science
Religious Composition in MBI	2001	Mumbai	Maharashtra Census 2001 Provided by TISS
Car Ownership and Density			
- New York	2004	New York Cty	New York Metropolitan Transportation Council, 2006 - for 2004
- Shanghai	2006	Shanghai Municipality	Shanghai Statistical Yearbook 2007
- London	2006	Greater London	DfT 2007
- Mexico City	2004	Distrito Federal	INEGI. Cuaderno Estadístico de la Zona Metropolitana de la Ciudad de Mexico 2005.
- Johannesburg	2001	Gauteng Province	National Traffic Information System (NaTIS) South Africa. Life Vehicle population and, STASSA, Census 2001.
- Berlin	2005	Berlin	Statistisches Landesamt Berlin 2005
- Mumbai	2001	Greater Mumbai	MMRDA 2005
- Delhi	2001	Delhi State	Directorate of Census operations, Delhi 2006

- Kolkata	2001	Kolkata Municipal Corporation	Public Vehicles Department, Govt. of West Bengal provided by CED
- Bangalore	2001	Bangalore City	BMP, 2006 - City Development Plan
Metro ticket price			
- New York		Single fare	MTA official website accessed 2007
- Shanghai		single fare	UrbanRail.net
- London		Zone 1 to 6, single fare	TFL 2007
- Mexico City		Single fare	City profile citing unknown year Secretaria de Transporte y Vialidad (www.setravi.df.gob.mx)
- Johannesburg		n/a	City of Johannesburg Official Website access 2007
- Berlin		Zone ABC, single fare	BVG official Website accessed 2007
- Mumbai		single maximum fare of up to 8 km	UrbanRail.net
- Delhi		Single maximum fare	UrbanRail.net
- Kolkata		Single maximum fare 10km	UrbanRail.net
- Bangalore		n/a	n/a
Metro and rail network length			
- New York	2007	GIS based upon LSE calculations 72X72km	Urban transport, access 2007
- Shanghai	2007	GIS based upon LSE calculations 72X72km	Shanghai Statistical Yearbook, 2006
- London	2007	GIS based upon LSE calculations 72X72km	Transport for London, 2005
- Mexico City	2007	GIS based upon LSE calculations 72X72km	Programa Integral de Transporte y Vialidad 2001-2006, pp. 15, 19-20
- Johannesburg	2007	GIS based upon LSE calculations 72X72km	n/a
- Berlin	2007	GIS based upon LSE calculations 72X72km	Sentatsverwaltung fuer Stadentwicklung, 2005
- Mumbai	2007	GIS based upon LSE calculations 72X72km	Urbanrail.net
- Delhi	2007	GIS based upon LSE calculations 72X72km	Urbanrail.net
- Kolkata	2007	GIS based upon LSE calculations 72X72km	Metro Railways; GM, Eastern and South Eastern Railways provided by Centre for Environment and Development
- Bangalore	2007	GIS based upon LSE calculations 72X72km	n/a
Modal Split			
- New York	2005	New York City	New York: US Census 2005
- Shanghai	2004	Shanghai	The 3rd comprehensive transport survey of Shanghai 2005
- London	2005	Greater London	TFL 2006
- Mexico City	1994	Metropolitan Area of Mexico City	Isla, Victor (2004), El transporte en la region centro de Mexico, Queretaro, SCT / IMT, pp. 166 based on INEGI, SHCP
- Johannesburg	2001	City of Johannesburg Metropolitan	Statistics South Africa. Census 2001

		Municipality	
- Berlin	1998	Berlin	Senate Department of Urban Development. Data on general mobility trends.
- Mumbai	Most recent (2000-2007)	Greater Mumbai	Jurisdiction of 'Municipal Corporation of Greater Mumbai'
- Delhi	2000	Delhi	Sanjay K. 2005 Singh Review of Urban Transportation in India, Journal of Public Transportatino, Vol.8, No1:85 citing Singal 2000 Urban transport strategy for Indian cities. Urban Transport Journal 1 (1): 24–34.
- Kolkata	n/a	n/a	n/a
- Bangalore	2006	Bangalore	Source: BMP, 2006 - City Development Plan JNN
Road Fatalities			
- New York	2005	New York	New York State Department of Motor Vehicles, 2005
		United States	Bureau of Transport Statistics 2006
- Shanghai	2005	Shanghai	Shanghai Statistical Yearbook, 2006
		China	Chinese Government Official Webpage, 2005
- London	2005	Greater London	TFL, 2006
		United Kingdom	Office of National Statistics, 2005
- Mexico City	2001/2005	Mexico City	EMBARQ, 2005
		Mexico	OECD (2006)
- Johannesburg	2003/2001	Johannesburg	Burrows and Harris, 2003
		South Africa	Government Gazette, 2006
- Berlin	2005	Berlin	Statistisches Bundesamt 2006
		Germany	Statistisches Bundesamt 2006
- Mumbai	2001	Mumbai	MMRDA 2005 (Basic Transport&Communication)
- Delhi	2001/2002	Delhi	Directorate of Census operations, Delhi
- Kolkata	2001	Kolkata	Provided by CED Kolkata
- Bangalore	2001	Banglore	BMRC 2003 prepared by University of Bangalore, Environmental Impact Assessment
		India	Department of Road Transport and Highways, 2005
Population Growth in India and Urbanisation by Selected Countries			
- India	1901-2007	India	Census of India 1901-2001 and United Nations Population Division World Population Prospect: The 2006 Revision Population Database.
- National	1950-2030	China, Germany, India, Mexico, South Africa, United Kingdom, United States	United Nations Population Division World Population Prospect: The 2006 Revision Population Database.
Population Growth in Indian Cities			
- Mumbai	1901-2020	Greater Mumbai	MMRDA 2003 MMRDA 2007 and using same growth rate as 1991-2001
- Delhi	1901-2020	Delhi	Department of Urban Development Government of Delhi, 2006 - City Development Plan Delhi

			And JNNURM Delhi
- Kolkata	1901-2020	Kolkata City	Census of India, 2001 provided by CED and using same growth rate as 1991-2001
- Bangalore	1901-2020	Greater Bangalore	BMRC (2003) EIA; BMP, 2006 - City Development Plan
Population Growth in 7 UA cities			
- New York	1900-2020	New York City	New York City Department of City Planning, 2006 (UN (2005a))
- Shanghai	1901-2020	Shanghai	Tales of Old China, 2007 Clydesdale, 2006 China Statistical Yearbook 1950-1999 UN (2005a) using same growth rate as 1991-2001
- London	1901-2020	Greater London	UN (2005a) Greater London Authority, 2006
- Mexico City	1930-2020	Mexico City Urban Agglomeration	UN (2005a) (Demographia, 2007)
- Johannesburg	1900-2020	City of Johannesburg	UN (2005a) (Tomlinsons 2007)
- Berlin	1950-2020	Berlin	UN (2005a) (Berliner Senatsverwaltung fuer Stadtentwicklung, accessed June 2007)
- Mumbai	1901-2020	Greater Mumbai	MMRDA 2003 MMRDA 2007 and using same growth rate as 1991-2001
Distribution of Slums by Land ownership MBI	2005	Mumbai	Mumbai City Development Plan 2005, MCGM provided by TISS
Components of Population Growth in Greater Bombay	1901-2001	Mumbai	Source: K. C. Zachariah, 1964, Migrants in Greater Bombay; Table 1.6, pp. 15. Estimates for decade 1961-2001 are based on vital statistics method.